

Developing Methods for Preparation and Imaging of Nafion[®] Filled Nano- pore Arrays in Anodiscs[®]

SHIP: JOSEPH BOWSER

LINGANORE HIGH SCHOOL

MENTOR: JOSEPH DURA

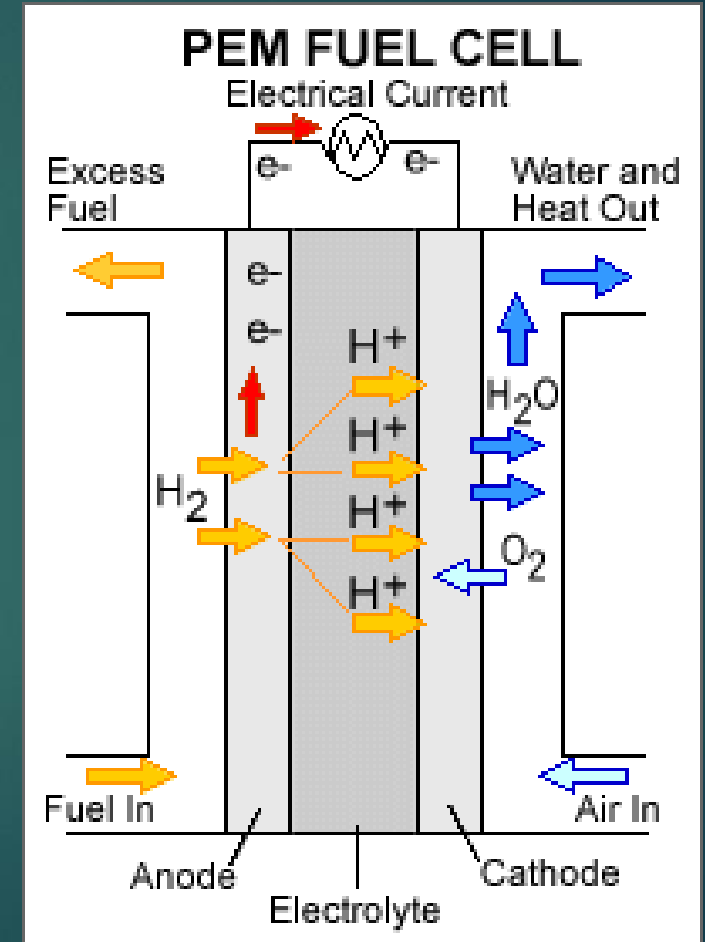
NIST CENTER FOR NEUTRON RESEARCH

CO-MENTOR: KATHRYN KRYCKA



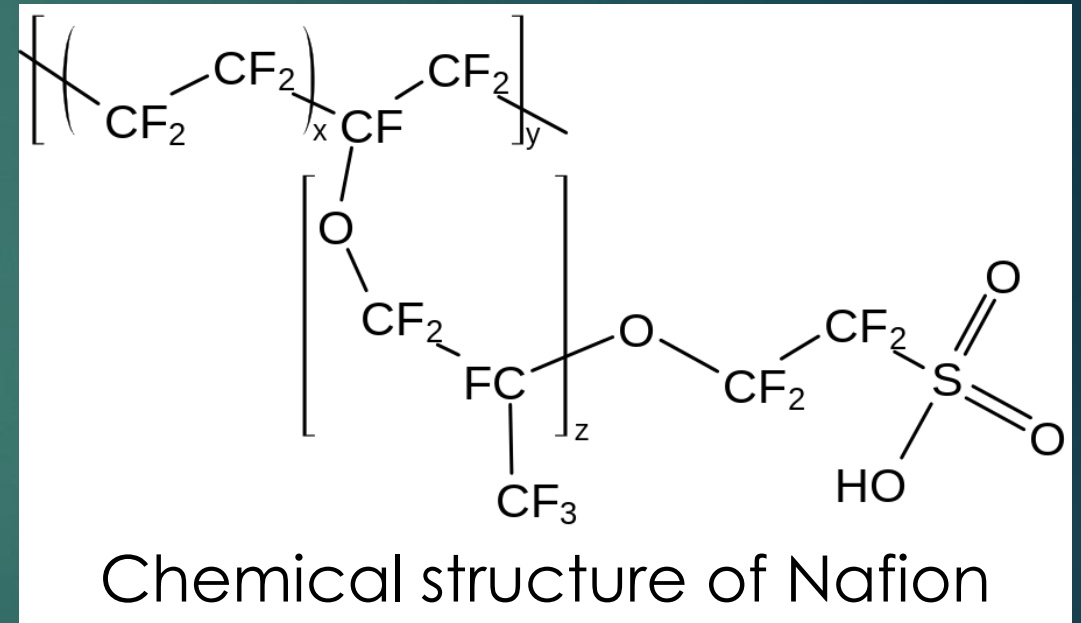
Fuel Cells

- ▶ $2\text{H}_2 \rightarrow 4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^-$
- ▶ $4\text{H}^+ + 4\text{e}^- + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- ▶ More efficient
- ▶ Proton exchange membranes (PEMs)



Nafion[®]

- ▶ Ionomer
- ▶ Parallel water channels
- ▶ Both hydrophobic and hydrophilic
- ▶ Phase segregation

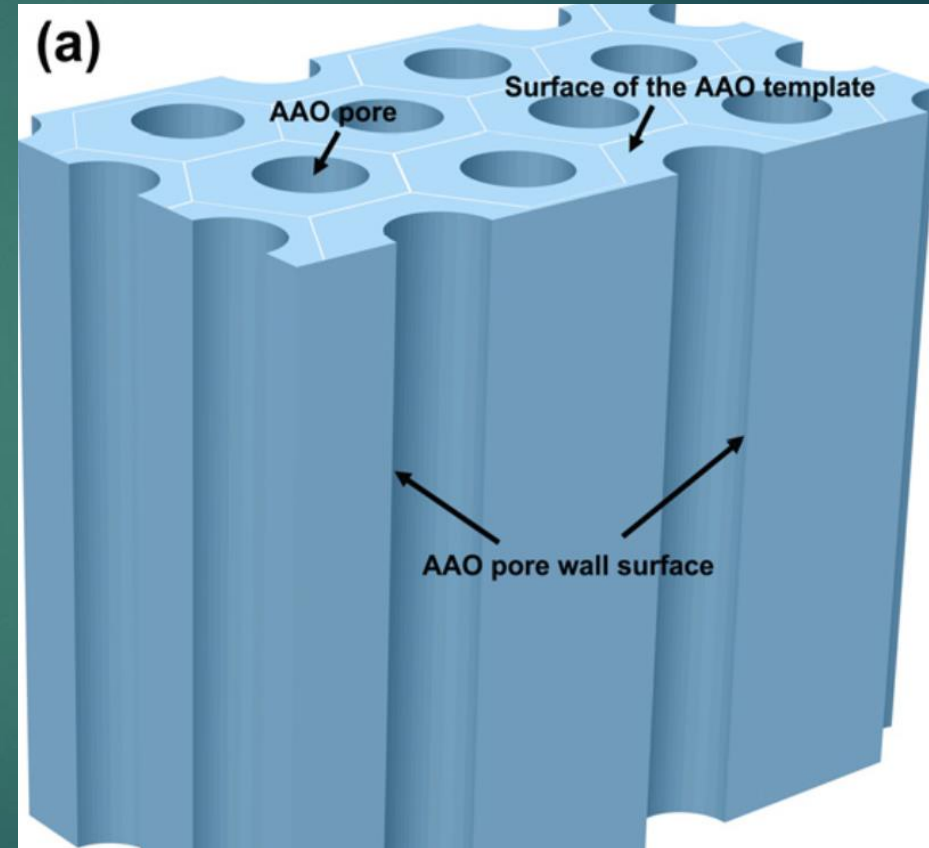


Motivation

- ▶ Lack of consensus about the morphology
- ▶ Alignment of the Nafion structures
- ▶ Block copolymer alignment

Anodisc[®]

- ▶ Created by Whatman
- ▶ 60 μm thick
- ▶ 200nm diameter pores
- ▶ 25%-50% porosity



Isometric view of Anodisc structure

Literature Review Results

Pressure

- ▶ 42% filled
- ▶ 10 μm penetration

Spray

- ▶ Mostly filled
- ▶ Penetration untested

Objectives

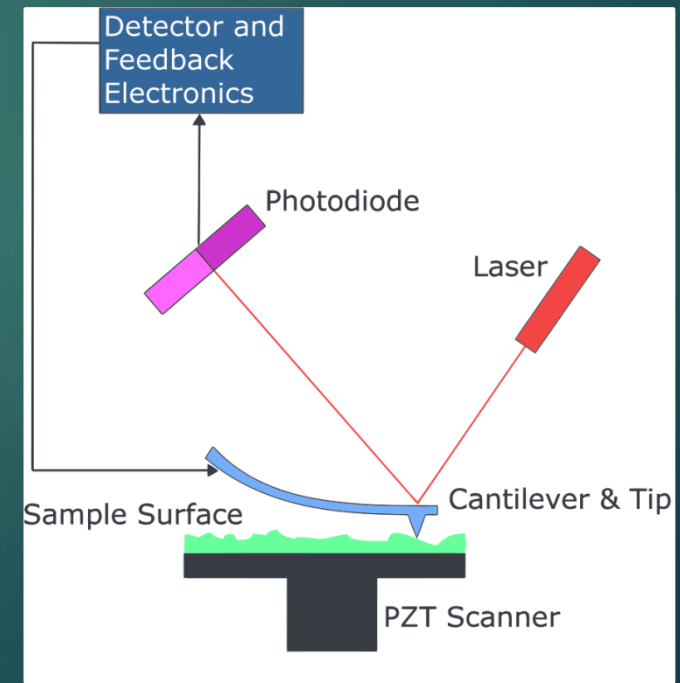
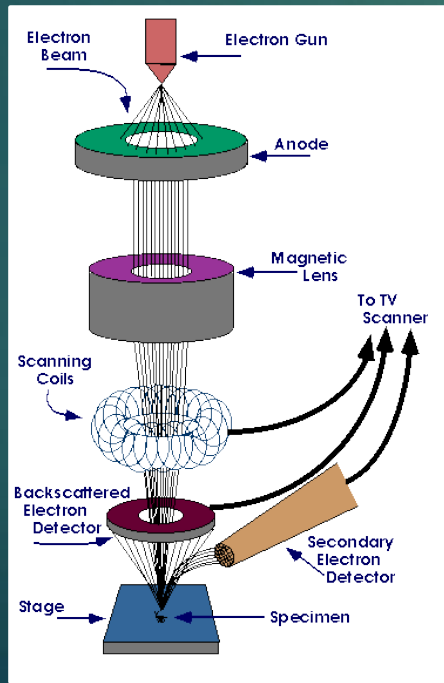
- ▶ Simplify Nafion loading procedures
- ▶ Image Nafion and nanopores
- ▶ Differentiate between the Nafion and the nanopores
- ▶ Characterize Nafion location

Simplified Preparation Method

- ▶ Break off a piece of an anodisc
- ▶ Drop Nafion on the anodisc
- ▶ Let it dry

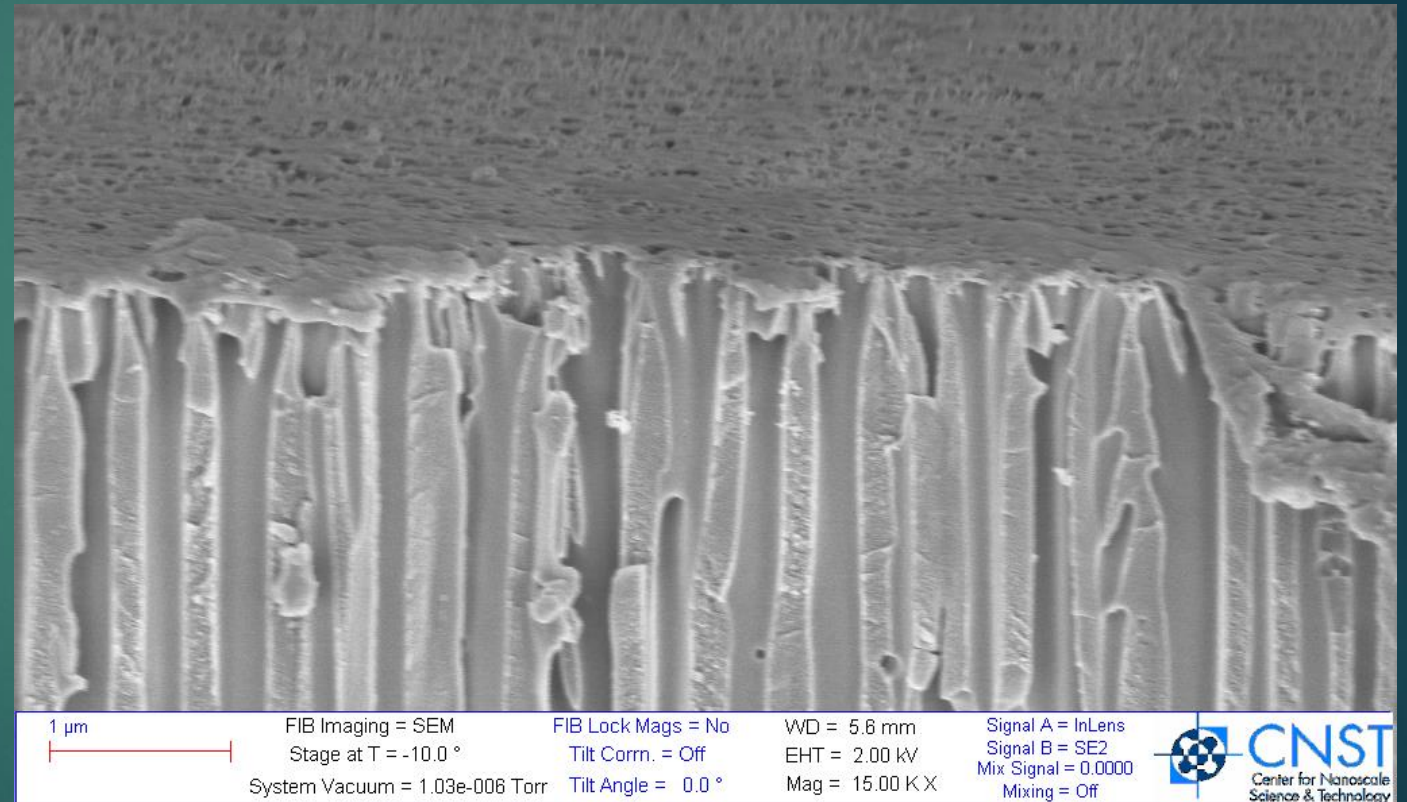
Imaging Instruments

- ▶ Zeiss NVision 40 Cross Beam Microscope
- ▶ Asylum Cypher High Resolution Atomic Force Microscope



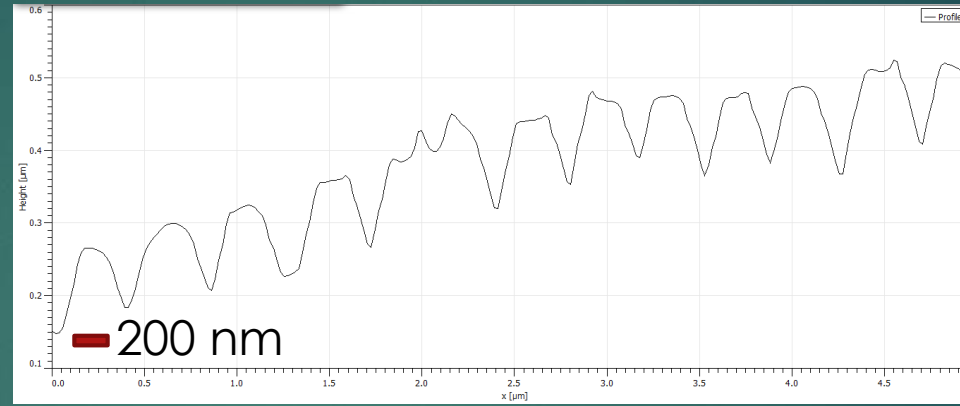
Bare Section

- ▶ 15,000X magnification
- ▶ Clean surface
- ▶ Broken pores



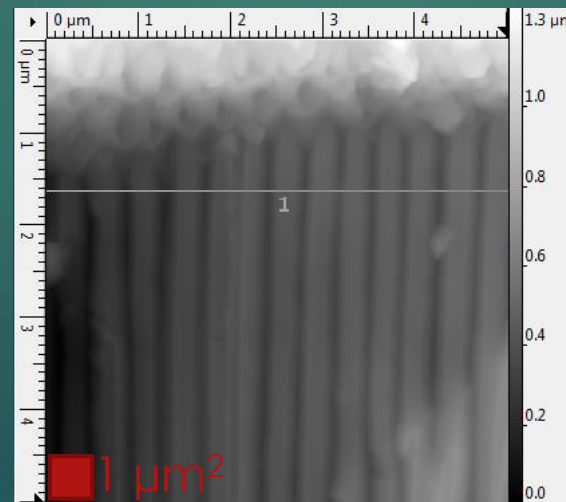
Bare Section

- ▶ Smooth pores
- ▶ Similar pores
- ▶ Periodic

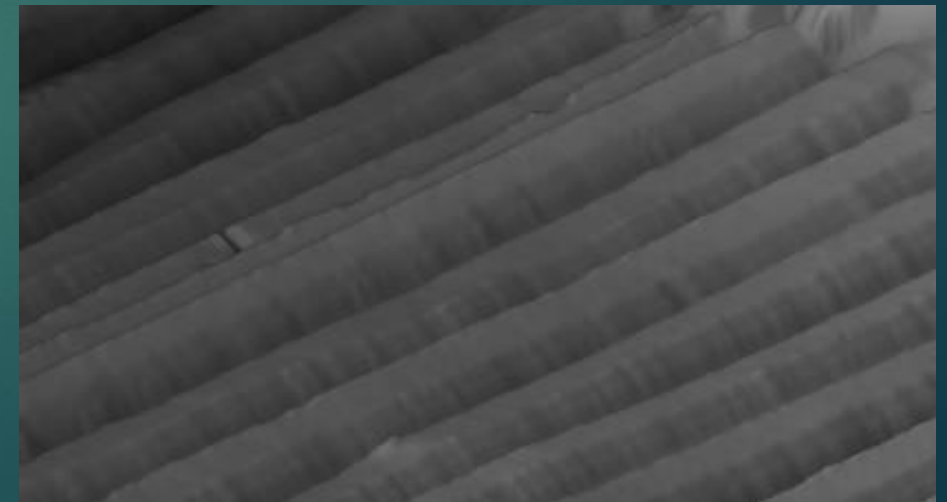


Height graph
of the line on
the bottom left
image

Height map where shade
represents the height

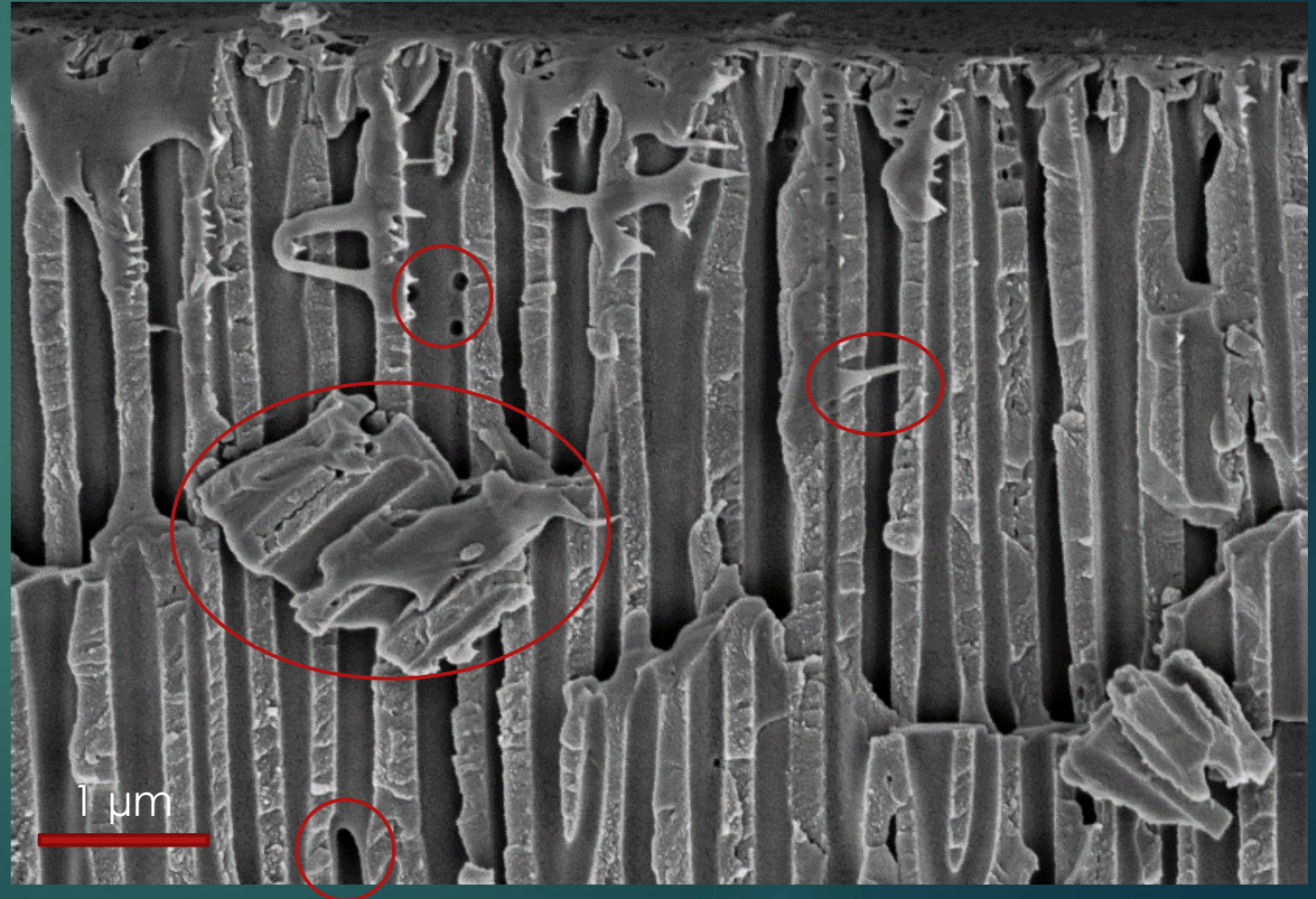


Isometric view



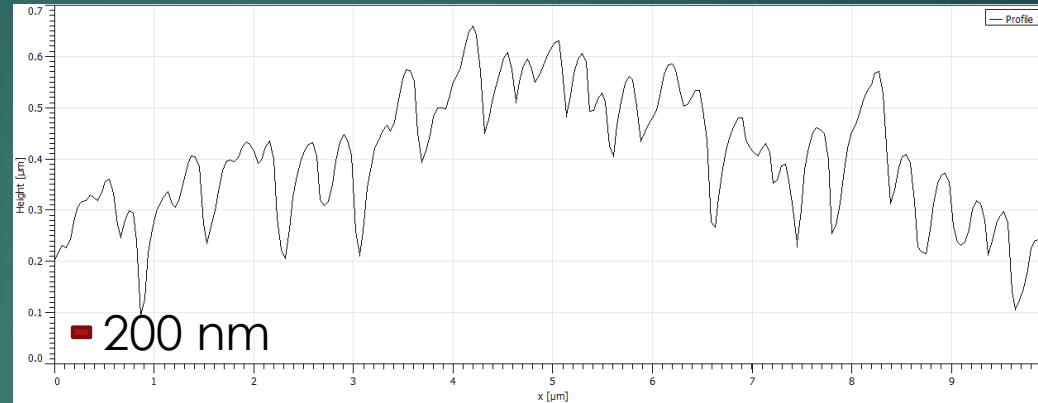
Filled Section

- ▶ 15,000X magnification
- ▶ Surface coated
- ▶ Unusual structures
- ▶ Low penetration



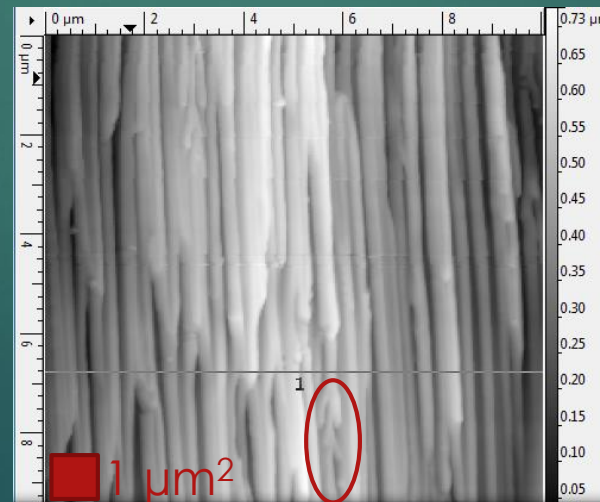
Filled Section

- ▶ Jagged Pores
- ▶ Bridging
- ▶ Irregular pores
- ▶ Not periodic

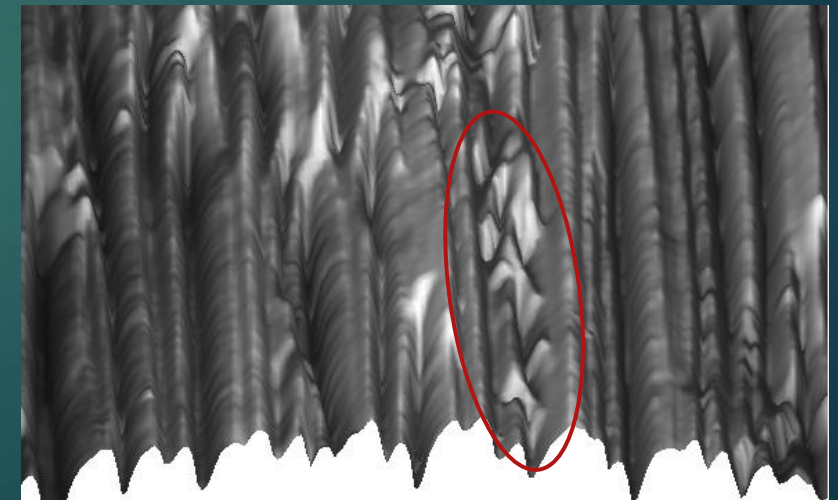


Height graph
of the line on
the bottom left
image

Height map where shade
represents the height

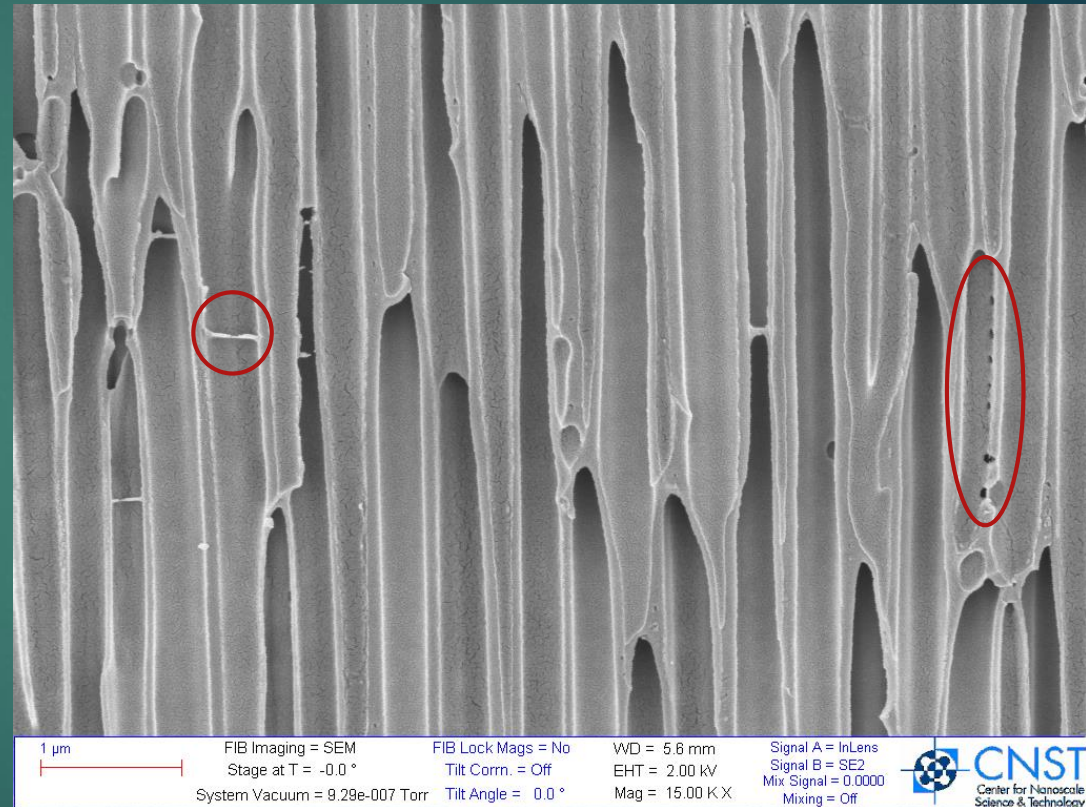


Isometric view



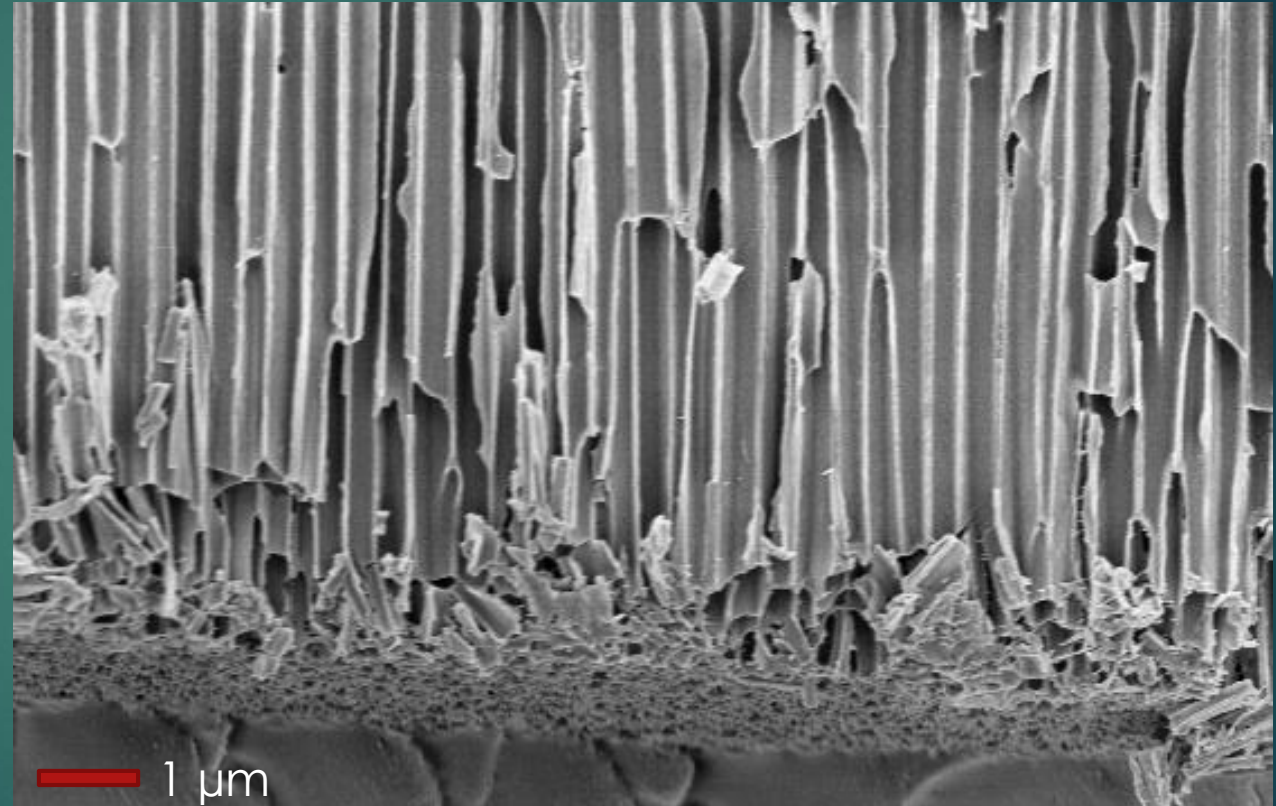
Filled Section

- ▶ 15,000X magnification
- ▶ Center
- ▶ Bridges and bubbles



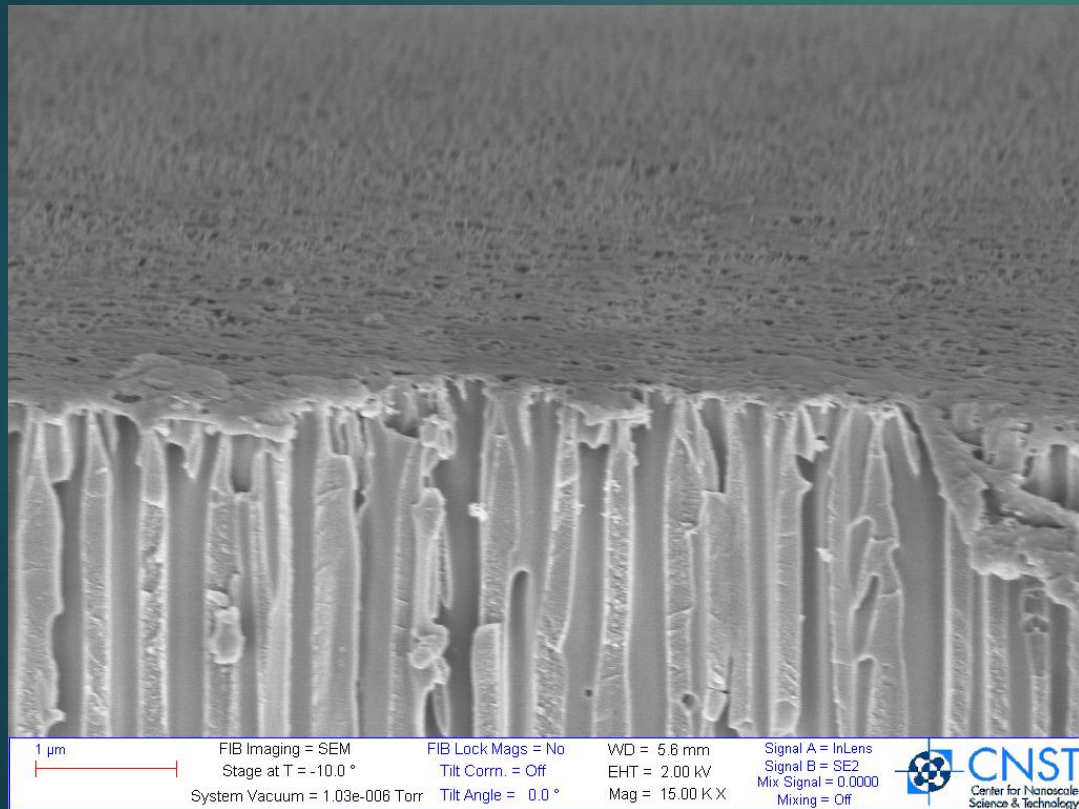
Filled Section

- ▶ 5,000X magnification
- ▶ Other side
- ▶ No Nafion

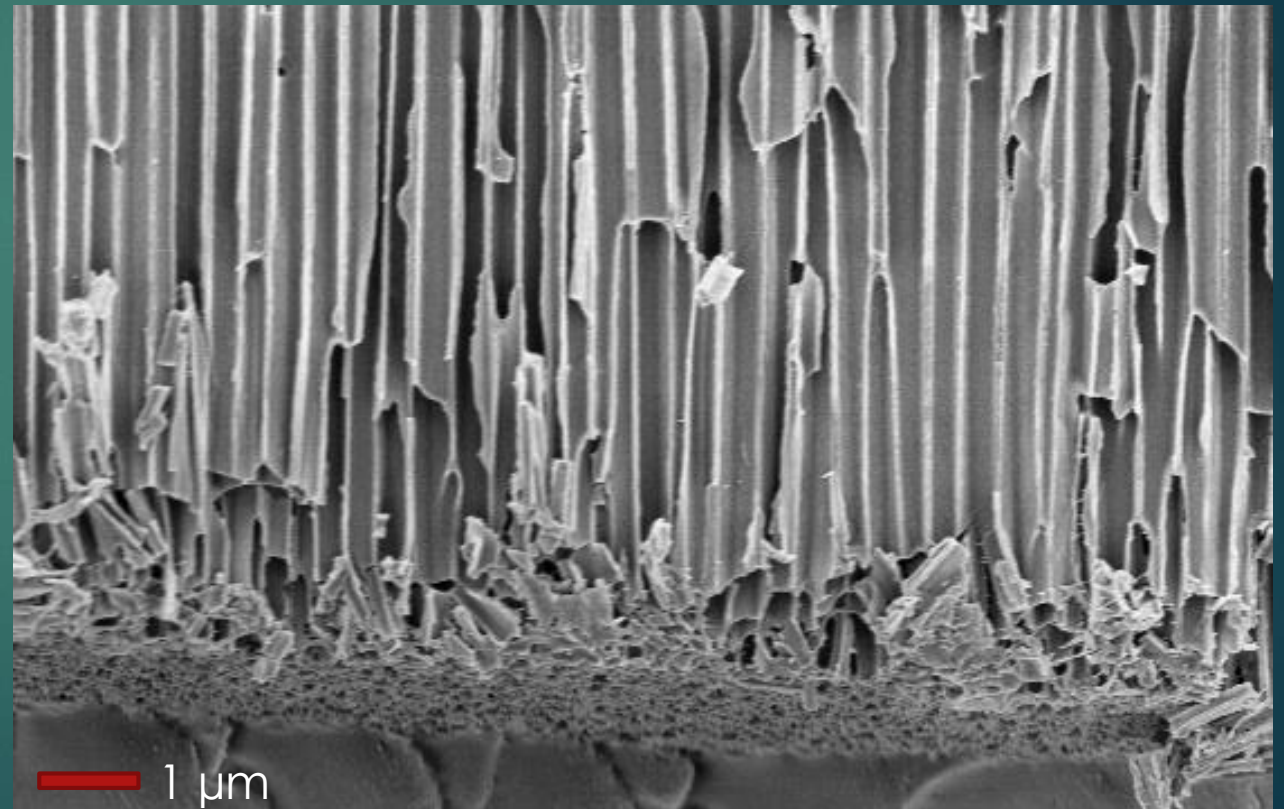


Filled Section

Bare



Filled



Conclusion

- ▶ Distinguishable in scanning electron microscope
- ▶ Coated only the walls
- ▶ Left a film on the surface
- ▶ Moderate penetration

Acknowledgements

- ▶ Advisors:
 - ▶ Joseph Dura
 - ▶ Kathryn Krycka
- ▶ NCNR SHIP Coordinators:
 - ▶ Yamali Hernandez
 - ▶ Julie Borchers
- ▶ CNST NanoFab Faculty:
 - ▶ Kerry Siebein
 - ▶ Vincent Luciani